

## **Unit 1: Welcome to Biology**

## What is Biology

## **Biology and Biologists**

## **Laboratory Safety**

Demonstrate safe practices during a scientific investigation.

Develop a plan to address specific safety concerns in the lab.

Science Practice: Give examples of safety problems in the lab and describe how to report those problems.

#### Lab: Measurement

Demonstrate how scientific tools can be used to gather accurate measurements.

Determine how to measure volume, mass, and density of regular and irregular objects.

Science Practice: Develop a relationship between SI units and standard units.

## **Chemical and Physical Properties of Solutions**

The Chemical Basis for Life

Water and Life

**Acids Bases and Buffers** 

#### **Biomolecules**

#### **Organic Molecules**

#### Macromolecules

### **Lab: Identifying Nutrients**

Describe nutrients found in common foods such as bread, meat, juice, oil, and milk.

Identify carbohydrates, lipids, and proteins found in food samples by conducting chemical tests.

Science Practice: Discuss how to apply safe practices during a lab and/or field investigation.

#### **Vocabulary Review**

#### **Unit 2: Cell Structure and Function**

#### Cellular Organization

Cells: The Basics
More About Cells

#### Lab: Using a Compound Microscope

Identify organelles in a cell using a microscope.

Identify the parts of the microscope and their functions.

Science Practice: Use appropriate scientific tools and techniques to gather data.



## **Membranes and Transport**

**Cell Membranes** 

Virtual Lab - The Purification of Hemoglobin

Lab: Diffusion Across a Semi-permeable Membrane

Describe the process of diffusion.

Identify materials that are able to pass across a semipermeable membrane by diffusion.

Science Practice: Apply the scientific method to given scenarios.

**Vocabulary Review** 

### **Unit 3: The Gene**

DNA

**DNA Discovery & Structure** 

**DNA Replication** 

#### From DNA to Protein

The Transcription of DNA to RNA

**Protein Synthesis** 

Lab: Building Proteins from RNA

Demonstrate how base pairing builds proteins from RNA.

Describe the role of RNA in the creation of proteins.

Science Practice: Conduct a laboratory experiment to answer a specific question.

Interactive Exercise - Proteins from Genes

## **Types of Genomes**

**Eukaryotic Genomes** 

**Viral & Bacterial Genomes** 

**Exploration - Bacterial Gene Expression** 

#### **Biotechnology**

**Applications of Biotechnology** 

**Virtual Lab - Principles of Biotechnology** 



## **Unit 4: Principles of Heredity**

### The Reproduction of Cells

The Cell Cycle & Mitosis

**Sexual Life Cycle & Meiosis** 

**Interactive Exercise - Mitosis and Meiosis** 

#### Patterns of Inheritance

The Mendelian Model of Inheritance

**Extensions of Mendel** 

**Exploration - Pedigree Analysis** 

### The Chromosomal Basis of Heredity

#### **Genes & Chromosomes**

Virtual Lab - Virtual Fly Lab

#### Lab: Mouse Genetics (One Trait)

Demonstrate how dominant and recessive alleles are passed from parents to offspring.

Science Practice: Evaluate data to formulate a conclusion.

Use the laws of inheritance to breed mice with desired genotypes for fur color.

#### Lab: Mouse Genetics (Two Traits)

Demonstrate how alleles are passed independently of one another.

Science Practice: Evaluate data to formulate a conclusion.

Use the laws of inheritance to describe how two separate traits are inherited in an organism.

#### **Vocabulary Review**

# **Unit 5: Evolutionary Biology**

#### The Theory of Evolution

#### **Darwin in Historical Context**

Mechanisms of Evolution

#### **Lab: Natural Selection**

Identify natural selection as a mechanism for the evolution of a population.

Science Practice: Decide whether specific questions can be answered using scientific investigation.

#### **Virtual Lab - Population Genetics and Evolution**

#### The Origin of Species

#### Speciation



## **Unit 6: Biological Diversity**

## The Family Tree of Life

**Systematics: Classifying Organisms** 

The History of Life on Earth
Lab: Using a Dichotomous Key

Distinguish various forms of observable traits of an organism.

Science Practice: Evaluate data to draw a conclusion.

Use a dichotomous key to identify unknown organisms.

## **Single-Celled Organisms**

**Prokaryotes** 

**Unicellular Eukaryotes** 

## Still Life: Plants and Fungi

**Plants and Their Relatives** 

The Fungi

Interactive Exercise - Lifestyles of the Plants and Fungi

### **The Diversity of Animals**

**An Introduction to the Animals** 

From Invertebrates to Vertebrates

**Exploration - Comparative Anatomy** 

**Vocabulary Review** 

## Unit 7: The Energetics of Life

## **Principles of Bioenergetics**

**Cellular Energy Currency** 

**Enzymes and Metabolism** 

**Virtual Lab: Enzyme Catalysis** 

**Exploration Activity: Enzyme Regulation** 

## **Central Catabolic Pathways**

An Overview of Metabolism

**Glycolysis** 

The TCA Cycle



**Electron Transport and Cellular Respiration** 

**Electron Transport, ATP Synthesis, and Chemiosmosis** 

**Interactive Exercise - Cellular Respiration in Seeds** 

Unit 8: Animal Structure, Reproduction, and Development

**Structural Organization of Animals** 

**Animal Form and Function** 

**Reproduction & Development in Animals** 

**Animal Reproduction** 

**Animal Development** 

**Interactive Exercise - Human Reproductive Anatomy** 

Unit 9: Circulation, Body's Defenses, Nutrition

**Circulation and Gas Exchange** 

**The Circulatory System** 

**Lab: Blood Typing** 

Demonstrate how blood clots are formed.

Identify blood types based on blood-clotting factors.

Science Practice: Discuss how to apply safe practices during a lab and/or field investigation.

The Respiratory System

Virtual Lab: Cardiovascular Health

The Body's Defenses

The Lymphatic System and the Blood

**Nonspecific Immune Defenses** 

**Specific Immune Defenses** 

Lab: Disease Spread

Demonstrate how diseases are spread by human contact.

Science Practice: Use a model to simulate a real-world situation.

**Types of Genomes** 

**Diet and Feeding Mechanisms** 

The Digestive System

**Osmoregulation and Excretion** 



**Unit 10: Nervous System and Internal Controls** 

**Osmoregulation and Excretion** 

**Nervous Systems and Sensation** 

**How Nerves Work** 

**Chemical Signals in Animals** 

**Hormones** 

The Endocrine System

The Musculoskeletal System

Skeletons

**Muscle Structure and Contraction** 

**Vocabulary Review** 

**Unit 11: Plants: Form and Function** 

The Structure of Plants

**Plant Nutrition** 

**Exploration Activity: Plant Tissues and Organs** 

**Virtual Lab - Transpiration in Plants** 

**Vocabulary Review** 

**Plant Energetics** 

**Introduction to Photosynthesis** 

**The Light Reactions** 

The Calvin-Benson Cycle

Plant Reproduction, Development, and Control

**Plant Reproduction and Development** 

**Control Systems in Plants** 

Unit 12: Ecology

**Populations and Ecosystems** 

**The Natural Setting** 

**Population Ecology** 

**Community Ecology** 

**Lab: Interdependence of Organisms** 

Describe the interdependent relationship between two organisms.

Science Practice: Formulate explanations by using logic and evidence.



## **Ecosystems**

**Energy Flow and the Water Cycle** 

**Chemical Element Cycles** 

**Conservation Biology** 

**Interactive Exercise - Primary Productivity** 

**Interactive Exercise - Dynamic Ecosystems** 

## **Behavioral Ecology**

**Basics of Behavior** 

**Social Behavior** 

Virtual Lab - Animal Behavior